

Primer Periodo

En este documento encontrará el vocabulario y el tema gramatical que debe estudiar para la nivelación, así como actividades de repaso. (Las respuestas a las actividades las podrá encontrar en la última página -Answer key-)

Vocabulary: Arte y entretenimiento

Arts and entertainment	
audience	fair
carnival	festival
costume	parade
entertainer	performance
entertainment	performer
event	reporter
exhibition	workshop

Grammar: Used to

GRAMMAR	
<i>used to</i>	
Affirmative	Negative
I used to live in Madrid.	I didn't use to be interested in music.
You used to be shy.	We didn't use to watch horror films.
She used to get very excited on her birthday.	They didn't use to watch TV.
Questions	Short answers
Did you use to share a room?	Yes, I did . / No, I didn't .
Did he use to live near here?	Yes, he did . / No, he didn't .
Did they use to go to school here?	Yes, they did . / No, they didn't .
Rules	
We use <i>used to</i> to talk about past habits and old routines.	
We use <i>used to</i> when the state or action lasted for some time or happened repeatedly.	
We use the infinitive <i>use</i> (not <i>used</i>) in negative sentences and questions.	

Grammar: Past simple vs past continuous

Past simple vs past continuous

Past simple

Past continuous

I **found** my old camera while I **was tidying** my room.

The phone **rang** while I **was doing** my homework,

Past continuous

Past simple

While I **was tidying** my room, I **found** my old camera.

While I **was doing** my homework, the phone **rang**.

Past continuous

Past simple

I **was tidying** my room when I **found** my old camera.

I **was doing** my homework when the phone **rang**.

Rules

We often use the past simple and past continuous tenses in the same sentence.

We use the past simple to describe the completed action.

We use the past continuous to describe the action that was in progress.

We use *while* before the past continuous.

We use *when* before the past simple.

Let's Practice

Vocabulary:

Match the word to its meaning:

- | | |
|---------------|---|
| 1.carnival | a) a person who performs on stage |
| 2.performer | b) a big celebration with games, rides, and shows |
| 3. festival | c) a series of artistic displays or paintings |
| 4. exhibition | d) a planned occasion, like a concert or fair |
| 5. event | e) a party with music, food, and activities |

Grammar:

Answer using used to:

1. Write a sentence about an entertainer you watched before.

Complete with past simple and past continuous:

2. The magician _____ (perform) tricks when the children _____ (laugh).

Answer Key

Vocabulary:

1. (1-B) (2-A) (3-E) (4-C) (5-D)

Grammar:

1. Example: I used to watch Michael Jackson perform on TV when I was younger.
2. The magician was performing tricks when the children laughed.