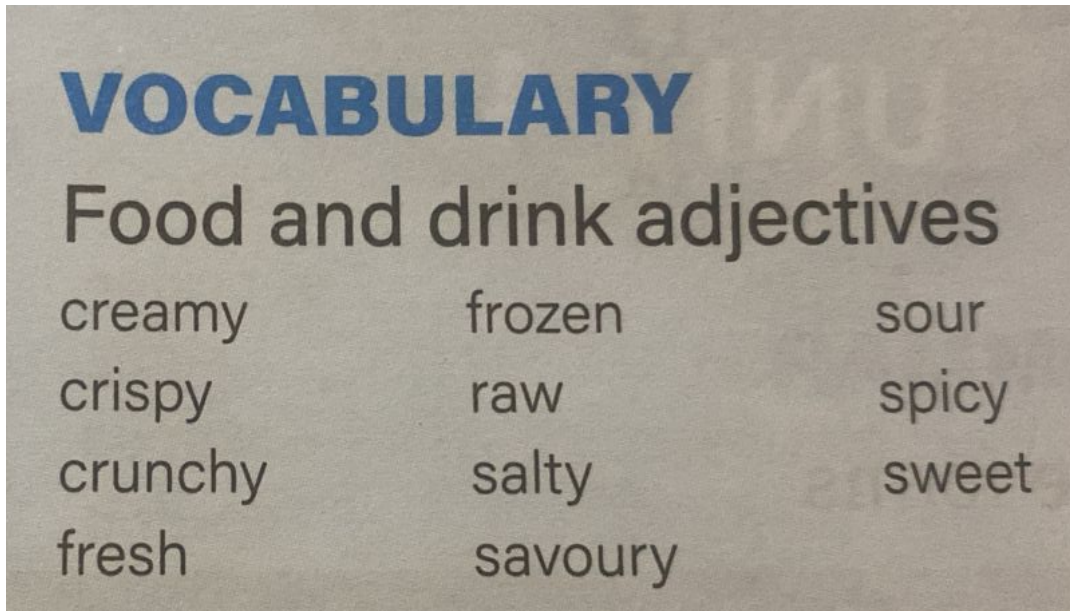


Segundo Periodo

En este documento encontrará el vocabulario y el tema gramatical que debe estudiar para la nivelación, así como actividades de repaso. (Las respuestas a las actividades las podrá encontrar en la última página -Answer key-)

Vocabulary: Adjetivos de comida y bebidas



Grammar: Present perfect, how long...?, for, since.

GRAMMAR

Present perfect with *How long ...?*, *for* and *since*

How long ...?	How long have you known Sophie? How long have they lived in London?
for	I've been here for three hours. We haven't seen him for two months.
since	He's worked as a doctor since 2012. They haven't eaten since 7 o'clock.
since + past simple	He's worked as a doctor since he left university.

Rules

We use *How long?* + the present perfect to ask questions about the duration of a situation.

We use *for* with a period of time, e.g. *for five years, for six weeks, for a long time*.

We use *since* with a fixed time in the past. We use it with times, dates, years and seasons, e.g. *since eleven o'clock, since 1 January, since 2005, since last summer*.

We use *since + past simple* in a present perfect sentence to describe when a situation started, e.g. *since I was ten years old, since we were at school together*.

Let's Practice

Vocabulary:

Complete with the correct food adjective:

1. The ice pops were completely _____ after 5 hours in the freezer.

Answer:

2. Write a sentence using the adjective fresh

Find and correct the mistake:

3. The soup is very sweet. It tastes like pepper. → _____

Grammar:

Complete with present perfect:

1. She _____ (lose) her ticket.

Complete with for or since:

2. We've waited _____ 3:00 p.m.

Transform the affirmative sentence to interrogative using how long:

3. I have had this backpack since September. → _____ ?

Write a complete answer for the question:

4. What interesting places have you visited?

Answer Key

Vocabulary:

1. The ice pops were completely frozen after 5 hours in the freezer.
2. We bought some fresh fruit from the market this morning
3. The soup is very spicy. It tastes like pepper.

Grammar:

1. She has lost her ticket.
2. since
3. How long have you had this backpack?
4. Example: I have visited several interesting places, such as the Grand Canyon, the Eiffel Tower, and a beautiful ancient temple in Japan.